**AUTHORS GUIDELINE**

This is the guideline for Authors to submit their work for the 16th National Symposium of Indonesian Wood Research Society (IWoRS) 2024.

1. Please refers to the template on this folder document, named “Template”.

2. Paper structure

Papers should be prepared in the following order:

* Conference tittle
* Tittle
* Authors’ name and their affiliations
* Abstract and keywords
* Introduction
* Materials and methods
* Results and discussion
* Conclusion
* Acknowledgments (when appropriate)
* References

Section headings: should be left justified, with the first letter capitalized and numbered consecutively, starting with the Introduction. Sub-section headings should be in capital and lower-case italic letters, numbered 1.1, 1.2, etc, and left justified, with second and subsequent lines indented.

Please use US English throughout.

3. Word Limits

The paper should not be less than 5,000 words; excluding the references list.

**1. Title page**

The first page should include:

1. Conference Title

This text should be pre-filled.

1. Title

Click on the existing text and enter the title of the paper using sentence case.

1. Each author's name and affiliation, including present address

Authors' names: Remember to include the correct superscript linking to the appropriate affiliation details.

Affiliations: Remember to include the correct superscript linking to the appropriate author details.

Corresponding author: Remember to include email address of corresponding author.

1. Abstract (50-100 words)

Insert an abstract of 50-100 words, giving a brief account of the most relevant aspects of the paper.

1. Keywords

Insert 5 keywords.

Please follow the template style for all the above features.

**2. Tables**

All tables should be numbered with Arabic numerals. Headings should be placed above tables, and left justified. Leave one line space between the heading and the table. Only horizontal lines should be used within a table, to distinguish the column headings from the body of the table, and immediately above and below the table. Tables must be embedded into the text and not supplied separately.

**3. Illustrations**

All figures should be numbered with Arabic numerals (1, 2). All photographs, schemas, graphs, and diagrams are to be referred to as figures. Line drawings should be good-quality scans or true electronic output. Low-quality scans are not acceptable. Figures must be embedded into the text and not supplied separately. Lettering and symbols should be clearly defined either in the caption or in a legend provided as part of the figure. Figures should be placed at the top or bottom of a page wherever possible, as close as possible to the first reference to them in the paper.

The figure number and caption should be typed below the illustration in 9pt and left justified. For further guidelines and information to help you submit high-quality artwork please visit https://www.elsevier.com/artworkinstructions.

The artwork has no text along the side of it in the main body of the text. However, if two images fit next to each other, these may be placed next to each other to save space.

Images should be both included in the template and uploaded as separate high-resolution files.

**4. Equations**

Equations and formulae should be typed in MathType and numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals in parentheses on the right-hand side of the page (if referred to explicitly in the text). They should also be separated from the surrounding text by one space.

**5. References**

In the text, the number of reference should be given in square brackets. For references with more than two authors, text citations should be shortened to the first name followed by et al., e.g. Jones [1] discovered that...; Recent results from Brown and Carter [2] and Green et al. [3] indicate that...

Only essential references, which are directly referred to in the text, should be included in the reference list.

References must be listed in numerical order at the end of the paper. Do not begin them on a new page unless this is necessary. They should be prepared according to the sequential numeric system making sure that all material mentioned is generally available to the reader.

Journal references should include the author's surname and initials; initials and surnames of remaining authors; article title (where provided); abbreviated journal title (in italics), year of publication, volume number, and page numbers.

References to books should include the author's surname and initials; surnames and initials of remaining authors; the book title (in italics); the place of publication and the name of the publisher; and the year of publication. References to multi-author works should include the author's surname(s) and initials, the chapter title (where provided); "In:" followed by the book title (in italics); initials and name(s) of editors(s) in brackets; volume number and pages; the place of publication and name of the publisher, followed by the year of publication.

Here is an example of some references listed according to the sequential numeric system:

[1] Van der Geer J, Hanraads JAJ, Lupton RA. The art of writing a scientific article. J Sci Commun 2000;163:51-9.

[2] Strunk Jr W, White EB. The elements of style. 3rd ed. New York: Macmillan; 1979.

[3] Mettam GR, Adams LB. How to prepare an electronic version of your article. In: Jones BS, Smith RZ, editors. Introduction to the electronic age, New York: E-Publishing Inc; 1999, p. 281-304.

**6. General guidelines for the preparation of your text**

Avoid hyphenation at the end of a line. Symbols denoting vectors and matrices should be indicated in bold type. Scalar variable names should normally be expressed using italics. Weights and measures should be expressed in SI units. All non-standard abbreviations or symbols must be defined when first mentioned, or a glossary provided.

**7. Delivery**

Please title your manuscript: IWoRS2024\_correspondingauthorslastname.

**Declaration of interest**

Corresponding authors, on behalf of all the authors of a submission, must disclose any financial and personal relationships with other people or organizations that could inappropriately influence (bias) their work. Examples of potential conflicts of interest include employment, consultancies, stock ownership, honoraria, paid expert testimony, patent applications/registrations, and grants or other funding. All authors, including those without competing interests to declare, should provide the relevant information to the corresponding author (which, where relevant, may specify they have nothing to declare). Corresponding authors should then use this tool to create a shared statement and upload to the submission system at the Attach Files step. Please do not convert the .docx template to another file type. Author signatures are not required.