Replace this text with the article title

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**Abstract.** The abstract text should be indented 25 mm from the left margin and there should be 10 mm space after the abstract before you begin the main text of your article, starting on the same page as the abstract.

1. Example section heading – replace or delete

Replace all the text in the template with the text of your article. Use the IOP-CS styles included in this template to set paragraph and heading styles. The first paragraph of each section is not indented (IOP-CS-BodyNoIndent style).

After the first paragraph in each section, all other paragraphs will have an indent on the first line (IOP-CS-BodyText style).

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• All fonts are embedded.

• All pages are portrait (landscape pages should be rotated).

1.1 Example subsection heading – replace or delete

Example paragraph text – replace or delete

2. Another example section heading – replace or delete

2.1 Another example subsection heading - replace or delete

Placeholder text is used from this point to demonstrate the layout across several pages, including a placeholder figure and table. **Delete all this text before submitting your article**.

The paper includes the author name(s) and affiliation(s) (full address including country).

• All articles must contain an abstract.

• Papers must use inclusive language. At IOPP we follow these industry-wide Guidelines on Inclusive Language and Images in Scholarly Communication.

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• Figures are legible and placed within the text, not collected at the end of the document.

• If section headings are numbered, ensure that they are numbered numerically, and no numbers are duplicated or missing.

• Displayed equations should follow a naming convention in numerical order, i.e. (1), (2), (3) etc or by section, i.e. (1.1), (1.2) etc. Ensure every displayed equation has its own number and none are duplicated or missing.

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**Figure 1.** Replace this text with the figure caption. Delete the placeholder image above, and use Insert – Pictures to add your figure image. Copy and paste this text box to add more figures. Place figures close to where they are cited in the main text.

2.2 Example subsection heading

In in nunc. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Donec ullamcorper fringilla eros. Fusce in sapien eu purus dapibus commodo. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Cras faucibus condimentum odio. Sed ac ligula. Aliquam at eros.

Etiam at ligula et tellus ullamcorper ultrices. In fermentum, lorem non cursus porttitor, diam urna accumsan lacus, sed interdum wisi nibh nec nisl. Ut tincidunt volutpat urna. Mauris eleifend nulla eget mauris. Sed cursus quam id felis. Curabitur posuere quam vel nibh. Cras dapibus dapibus nisl. Vestibulum quis dolor a felis congue vehicula.

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|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Column heading | Column heading | Column heading | Column heading |
| Data row 1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Data row 2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| Data row 3 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 |

a Table footnote.

References

• Reference lists are checked for accuracy. References can only be linked via CrossRef if they are correct and complete.

• If numbering references (Harvard system) ensure that references are numbered numerically, every reference has its own number and no numbers are duplicated or missing.

• Ensure that all references are cited in the text and that all citations have a corresponding reference.

[1] Example reference – replace or delete

[2] Example reference – replace or delete

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